

4

Review

4.1 Modelling With Quadratic Relations, pages 168–179

1. Is each relation quadratic? How do you know?

a) $y = 3x - 15$

b) $y = 4x^2 - 2x + 8$

c)

x	y
-5	1
0	4
5	16
10	64
15	256

2. A baseball is thrown upward. The path of the ball is modelled by the relation $h = -4.9t^2 + 15t + 2$, where h is the baseball's height above the ground, in metres, and t is the time, in seconds.

- a) Copy and complete the table.

Time (s)	Height (m)
0.0	
0.5	
1.0	
1.5	
2.0	
2.5	
3.0	

- b) How long will it take the baseball to reach its maximum height?
- c) After how many seconds will the baseball land?
- d) How can you tell that this relationship is quadratic? List as many reasons as possible.

4.2 The Quadratic Relation $y = ax^2 + k$, pages 180–193

3. Describe the shape and position of each parabola relative to the graph of $y = x^2$.

a) $y = x^2 - 3.4$

b) $y = -0.35x^2$

c) $y = 0.005x^2 + 15$

d) $y = 6.5x^2 - 3.4$

4. Sketch the graph of each relation in question 3.

5. Write a relation that models each table of values.

a)

x	y
-1	-88
0	-100
1	-88
2	-52
3	8
4	92

b)

x	y
-5.0	19.5
0.0	20.0
5.0	19.5
10.0	18.0
15.0	15.5
20.0	12.0

4.3 The Quadratic Relation $y = a(x - h)^2$, pages 194–203

6. Write a relation that models each table of values.

a)

x	y
8	-32
10	0
12	-32
14	-128
16	-288
18	-512

b)

x	y
-26	60
-16	15
-6	0
4	15
14	60
24	135

4.4 The Quadratic Relation

$$y = a(x - h)^2 + k,$$

pages 204–217

7. Describe the shape and position of each parabola relative to the graph of $y = x^2$.
- $y = -0.004(x - 18)^2 + 15$
 - $y = 7(x + 1)^2 - 2$
 - $y = -80(x + 9)^2 + 10.8$
 - $y = 0.6(x - 40)^2$
8. Sketch the graph of each relation in question 7.
9. A computer repair technician is deciding what hourly rate to charge for her services. She knows that if she charges \$60/h, she will get 30 h of work per week. She also knows that for every \$5 increase in her hourly rate, she will lose 4 h of work per week.
- Copy and complete the table.

Hourly Rate (\$)	Expected Number of Hours per Week	Weekly Revenue (\$)
45		
50		
55		
60	30	$(60)(30) = \$1800$
65	26	
70		

- Graph the relation between hourly rate and weekly revenue.
- Write a relation in the form $y = a(x - h)^2 + k$ to represent the graph.

- What hourly rate should the technician charge to earn the maximum weekly revenue?

10. Sketch the graph of each parabola. Then, determine its equation.
- opens upward, vertex is $(3, -5)$, passes through point $(13, 20)$
 - opens downward, vertex is $(-4, 7)$, passes through point $(0, -39)$

4.5 Interpret Graphs of Quadratic Relations, pages 218–225

11. One of the largest solar furnaces in the world is in Odeillo, France. The parabolic mirror is 54 m wide and 10 m deep. Write a relation to model the parabolic shape of the mirror.
12. A water balloon is thrown upwards. The balloon follows a path modelled by the relation $h = -2.6d^2 + 7.8d + 2.15$, where h is the balloon's height above the ground and d is the balloon's horizontal distance from the release point, both in metres.
- Copy and complete the table. Graph the relation.

d	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0
h							

- What was the balloon's initial height above the ground?
- Write a relation in the form $y = a(x - h)^2 + k$ to model the balloon's path.